

$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ \cancel{3}1 \\ - 14 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$$

17

$$\begin{array}{r} 512 \\ \cancel{6}2 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$$

45

$$\begin{array}{r} 718 \\ \cancel{8}8 \\ - 79 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

9

$$\begin{array}{r} 816 \\ \cancel{9}6 \\ - 49 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$$

47

$$\begin{array}{r} 413 \\ \cancel{5}3 \\ - 26 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

27

$$\begin{array}{r} 610 \\ \cancel{7}0 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 43 \end{array}$$

43

$$\begin{array}{r} 617 \\ \cancel{7}7 \\ - 58 \\ \hline 19 \end{array}$$

19

$$\begin{array}{r} 815 \\ \cancel{9}5 \\ - 56 \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$$

39

$$\begin{array}{r} 714 \\ \cancel{8}4 \\ - 38 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$$

46

$$\begin{array}{r} 518 \\ \cancel{6}8 \\ - 39 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$$

29

$$\begin{array}{r} 613 \\ \cancel{7}3 \\ - 47 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$$

26

$$\begin{array}{r} 811 \\ \cancel{9}1 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 66 \end{array}$$

66

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 10 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 0 \\ - 3 \quad 5 \\ \hline 3 \quad 5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 5

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 16 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 6 \\ - 5 \quad 7 \\ \hline 1 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 3 \\ - 2 \quad 7 \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

5 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 1 \\ - 3 \quad 3 \\ \hline 2 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 17 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 7 \\ - 4 \quad 9 \\ \hline 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{4} \quad 4 \\ - 1 \quad 7 \\ \hline 2 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 2 \\ - 2 \quad 6 \\ \hline 6 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

6 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 5 \\ - 3 \quad 9 \\ \hline 3 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 18 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 8 \\ - 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline 4 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 16 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 6 \\ - 1 \quad 8 \\ \hline 6 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

6 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 4 \\ - 4 \quad 9 \\ \hline 4 \quad 5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 5

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{2} \quad 1 \\ - 1 \quad 8 \\ \hline 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{4} \quad 2 \\ - 2 \quad 8 \\ \hline 1 \quad 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 4

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 3 \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 4

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 17 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 7 \\ - 3 \quad 8 \\ \hline 4 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 1 \\ - 4 \quad 3 \\ \hline 2 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 10 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 0 \\ - 2 \quad 4 \\ \hline 2 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 18 \\ \cancel{4} \quad 8 \\ - 3 \quad 9 \\ \hline 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 4 \\ - 1 \quad 6 \\ \hline 4 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 5 \\ - 1 \quad 7 \\ \hline 6 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

6 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 16 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 6 \\ - 4 \quad 9 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 2 \\ - 1 \quad 3 \\ \hline 3 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 1 \\ - 7 \quad 7 \\ \hline 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 10 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 0 \\ - 5 \quad 5 \\ \hline 3 \quad 5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 5



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{3} \quad 3 \\ - 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline 1 \quad 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 4

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 17 \\ \cancel{4} \quad 7 \\ - 1 \quad 8 \\ \hline 2 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 1 \\ - 3 \quad 6 \\ \hline 3 \quad 5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 5

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 4 \\ - 4 \quad 7 \\ \hline 4 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 5 \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 2 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 2 \\ - 2 \quad 6 \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

5 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 18 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 8 \\ - 6 \quad 9 \\ \hline 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 10 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 0 \\ - 4 \quad 5 \\ \hline 4 \quad 5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 5

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 16 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 6 \\ - 3 \quad 7 \\ \hline 3 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 16 \\ \cancel{3} \quad 6 \\ - 2 \quad 8 \\ \hline 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 3 \\ - 1 \quad 6 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 4 \\ - 2 \quad 8 \\ \hline 4 \quad 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 6



①

$$\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ \cancel{8}1 \\ - 22 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$$

59

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 514 \\ \cancel{6}4 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$$

29

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 313 \\ \cancel{4}3 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

8

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ \cancel{5}0 \\ - 26 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

24

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 517 \\ \cancel{6}7 \\ - 19 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

48

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 818 \\ \cancel{9}8 \\ - 59 \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$$

39

⑦

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ \cancel{2}2 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

5

⑧

$$\begin{array}{r} 416 \\ \cancel{5}6 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

28

⑨

$$\begin{array}{r} 615 \\ \cancel{7}5 \\ - 37 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$$

38

⑩

$$\begin{array}{r} 813 \\ \cancel{9}3 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 64 \end{array}$$

64

⑪

$$\begin{array}{r} 710 \\ \cancel{8}0 \\ - 21 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$$

59

⑫

$$\begin{array}{r} 511 \\ \cancel{6}1 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$$

33



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 3 \\ - 4 \quad 6 \\ \hline 1 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 1 \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 2

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 2 \\ - 3 \quad 4 \\ \hline 2 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 5 \\ - 2 \quad 6 \\ \hline 4 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{8} \quad 4 \\ - 4 \quad 7 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 18 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 8 \\ - 5 \quad 9 \\ \hline 1 \quad 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 9

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 16 \\ \cancel{2} \quad 6 \\ - 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 17 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 7 \\ - 7 \quad 9 \\ \hline 1 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 3 \\ - 1 \quad 5 \\ \hline 7 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

7 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 2 \\ - 3 \quad 8 \\ \hline 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 4

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 5 \\ - 3 \quad 7 \\ \hline 2 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 1 \\ - 2 \quad 4 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 7



1

しき

$$98 - 29 - 29 = 40$$

こたえ

40まい

[かいせつ]

1 まさしさんは <sup>おとうと</sup>弟に 29まい、  
<sup>いもうと</sup>妹にも 29まい カードを あ  
 げたので 98まいから 29まい  
 と 29まいを ひきます。

しきは  $98 - 29 - 29$  に  
 なり これを ひっ算の しきに  
 なおして 計算します。

まず

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 18 \\ \cancel{9} 8 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 69 \end{array}$$

と 計算し

つぎに

$$\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 40 \end{array}$$

と 計算します。

2

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{6} 1 \\ - 44 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$$

17

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{3} 5 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

18

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{8} 2 \\ - 49 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$$

33



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 96 \\ - \quad 3 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 8 & 13 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{9}3 \\ - 26 \\ \hline 67 \end{array} \end{array}$$

67

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 7 & 17 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{8}7 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 58 \end{array} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ - 11 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$$

47

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 68 \\ - 41 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 17 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{2}7 \\ - \quad 9 \\ \hline 18 \end{array} \end{array}$$

18



1

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{5} \quad 4 \\ - 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline 4 \quad 5 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 5

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 11 \\ \cancel{4} \quad 1 \\ - 2 \quad 8 \\ \hline 1 \quad 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

1 3

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 13 \\ \cancel{9} \quad 3 \\ - 5 \quad 9 \\ \hline 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 4

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 8 \\ - 2 \quad 4 \\ \hline 7 \quad 4 \end{array} \\ \downarrow \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{7} \quad 4 \\ - 1 \quad 6 \\ \hline 5 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

5 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 3 \\ - 1 \quad 3 \\ \hline 4 \quad 0 \end{array} \\ \downarrow \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 10 \\ \cancel{4} \quad 0 \\ - 1 \quad 8 \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 2

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 15 \\ \cancel{6} \quad 5 \\ - 1 \quad 6 \\ \hline 4 \quad 9 \end{array} \\ \downarrow \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 9 \\ - 2 \quad 1 \\ \hline 2 \quad 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2 8



2

[かいせつ]

|   |      |
|---|------|
| ① | 29 才 |
| ② | 54 才 |

2 ① おじいさんは 76<sup>さい</sup> 才, お父さんは 47<sup>とう</sup> 才なので, 76 才から 47 才を ひきます。  
しきは  $76 - 47$  に なります。

② あやかさんは お父さんより 25 才 年下です。また ①の こたえから お父さんは おじいさんの 29 才 年下である ことが わかります。  
しきは  $29 + 25$  に なります。

1

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 6 & 11 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{7} 1 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 47 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 4 & 12 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{5} 2 \\ - 15 \\ \hline 37 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 7 & 15 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{8} 5 \\ - 49 \\ \hline 36 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 8 & 16 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{9} 6 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 79 \end{array} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ - 22 \\ \hline 57 \end{array}$$

5 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 8 & 7 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} - 25 \\ \hline 62 \end{array} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 5 & 12 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{6} 2 \\ - 16 \\ \hline 46 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4 6

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 8 & 12 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} \cancel{9} 2 \\ - 43 \\ \hline 49 \end{array} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$$

2 5

2

しき

$$67 - 25 - 18 = 24$$

こたえ

24 こ

[かいせつ]

2 ちひろさんは <sup>おとうと</sup> 弟に 25 こ、  
<sup>いもうと</sup> 妹に 18 こ ビー玉を あげた  
ので 67 こから 25 こと 18  
こを ひきます。

しきは  $67 - 25 - 18$  に  
なり これを ひっ算の しき  
に なおして 計算します。

まず

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 42 \end{array}$$

と 計算し

つぎに

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 12 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 42 \\ - 18 \\ \hline 24 \end{array} \end{array}$$

と 計算します。