

[かいせつ]

①

40

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 52 - (21 - 9) = 52 - 12 \\ & = 40 \end{aligned}$$

②

22

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 52 - 21 - 9 = 31 - 9 \\ & = 22 \end{aligned}$$

③

7

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 64 - 38 - 19 = 26 - 19 \\ & = 7 \end{aligned}$$

④

45

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 64 - (38 - 19) = 64 - 19 \\ & = 45 \end{aligned}$$

⑤

18

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 78 - 42 - 18 = 36 - 18 \\ & = 18 \end{aligned}$$

⑥

54

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 78 - (42 - 18) = 78 - 24 \\ & = 54 \end{aligned}$$

⑦

35

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 49 - (23 - 9) = 49 - 14 \\ & = 35 \end{aligned}$$

⑧

17

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 49 - 23 - 9 = 26 - 9 \\ & = 17 \end{aligned}$$

[かいせつ]

①

41

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 59 - (25 - 7) = 59 - 18 \\ & = 41 \end{aligned}$$

②

27

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 59 - 25 - 7 = 34 - 7 \\ & = 27 \end{aligned}$$

③

30

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & (77 - 38) - 9 = 39 - 9 \\ & = 30 \end{aligned}$$

④

48

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 77 - (38 - 9) = 77 - 29 \\ & = 48 \end{aligned}$$

⑤

45

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 61 - (28 - 12) = 61 - 16 \\ & = 45 \end{aligned}$$

⑥

21

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & (61 - 28) - 12 = 33 - 12 \\ & = 21 \end{aligned}$$

⑦

0

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 83 - 56 - 27 = 27 - 27 \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

⑧

54

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 83 - (56 - 27) = 83 - 29 \\ & = 54 \end{aligned}$$



[かいせつ]

①

26

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad 68 - 29 - 13 &= 39 - 13 \\ &= 26\end{aligned}$$

②

52

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad &(\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 68 - (29 - 13) &= 68 - 16 \\ &= 52\end{aligned}$$

③

68

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad &(\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 81 - (34 - 21) &= 81 - 13 \\ &= 68\end{aligned}$$

④

26

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad 81 - 34 - 21 &= 47 - 21 \\ &= 26\end{aligned}$$

⑤

15

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad 50 - 24 - 11 &= 26 - 11 \\ &= 15\end{aligned}$$

⑥

37

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad &(\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 50 - (24 - 11) &= 50 - 13 \\ &= 37\end{aligned}$$

⑦

50

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad &(\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 66 - (31 - 15) &= 66 - 16 \\ &= 50\end{aligned}$$

⑧

20

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad 66 - 31 - 15 &= 35 - 15 \\ &= 20\end{aligned}$$



[かいせつ]

①

21

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 48 - (35 - 8) = 48 - 27 \\ & = 21 \end{aligned}$$

②

5

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 48 - 35 - 8 = 13 - 8 \\ & = 5 \end{aligned}$$

③

35

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & (75 - 26) - 14 = 49 - 14 \\ & = 35 \end{aligned}$$

④

63

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & 75 - (26 - 14) = 75 - 12 \\ & = 63 \end{aligned}$$

⑤

19

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 65 - (51 - 5) = 65 - 46 \\ & = 19 \end{aligned}$$

⑥

9

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ & (65 - 51) - 5 = 14 - 5 \\ & = 9 \end{aligned}$$

⑦

20

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 58 - 22 - 16 = 36 - 16 \\ & = 20 \end{aligned}$$

⑧

52

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 58 - (22 - 16) = 58 - 6 \\ & = 52 \end{aligned}$$



[かいせつ]

①

45

① ()の 中を 先に 計算します。
$$72 - (36 - 9) = 72 - 27$$
$$= 45$$

②

27

② $72 - 36 - 9 = 36 - 9$
 $= 27$

③

21

④

57

⑤

68

⑤ ()の 中を 先に 計算します。
$$81 - (42 - 29) = 81 - 13$$
$$= 68$$

⑥

10

⑥ ()の 中を 先に 計算します。
$$(81 - 42) - 29 = 39 - 29$$
$$= 10$$

⑦

26

⑧

40



[かいせつ]

①

26

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad 64 - 25 - 13 &= 39 - 13 \\ &= 26\end{aligned}$$

②

52

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 64 - (25 - 13) &= 64 - 12 \\ &= 52\end{aligned}$$

③

26

④

44

⑤

52

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 56 - (15 - 11) &= 56 - 4 \\ &= 52\end{aligned}$$

⑥

30

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ (56 - 15) - 11 &= 41 - 11 \\ &= 30\end{aligned}$$

⑦

39

⑧

71



[かいせつ]

1

①

5

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad ① \quad 79 - 47 - 27 &= 32 - 27 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

②

59

$$\begin{aligned} ② \quad () \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 79 - (47 - 27) &= 79 - 20 \\ &= 59 \end{aligned}$$

③

65

④

75

⑤

30

$$\begin{aligned} ⑤ \quad () \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 48 - (32 - 14) &= 48 - 18 \\ &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

⑥

2

$$\begin{aligned} ⑥ \quad () \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ (48 - 32) - 14 &= 16 - 14 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

2

①

41

②

19

③

72

④

54



[かいせつ]

1

①

24

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ ① } 90 - 37 - 29 &= 53 - 29 \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

②

29

$$\begin{aligned} \text{② } (74 - 33) - 12 &= 41 - 12 \\ &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

③

43

$$\begin{aligned} \text{③ } 68 - (42 - 17) &= 68 - 25 \\ &= 43 \end{aligned}$$

④

38

$$\begin{aligned} \text{④ } 55 - (38 - 21) &= 55 - 17 \\ &= 38 \end{aligned}$$

2

①

20

②

56

③

27

④

43

⑤

88

⑥

0

[かいせつ]

1

①

21

$$1 \quad ① \quad 88 - 54 - 13 = 34 - 13 \\ = 21$$

②

47

$$② \quad (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 88 - (54 - 13) = 88 - 41 \\ = 47$$

③

12

④

44

⑤

35

$$⑤ \quad (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ 52 - (28 - 11) = 52 - 17 \\ = 35$$

⑥

13

$$⑥ \quad (\quad) \text{の 中を 先に 計算します。} \\ (52 - 28) - 11 = 24 - 11 \\ = 13$$

2

①

36

②

39

③

67

④

38