

3けたの ひき算のひっ算

3けたの（百の位まで）のひき算のひっ算は、同じ位どうしをそろえて、一の位から計算します。

565 - 253 の計算は、^{つぎ}次のようにすることができます。

① 位をたてにそろえて書く。

$$\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ - 253 \\ \hline \square \square \square \end{array}$$



② 一の位の計算をする。

$$\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ - 253 \\ \hline \square \square 2 \\ \quad \quad \uparrow \\ \quad \quad 5 - 3 = 2 \end{array}$$



③ 十の位の計算をする。

$$\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ - 253 \\ \hline \square 1 2 \\ \quad \quad \uparrow \\ \quad \quad 6 - 5 = 1 \end{array}$$

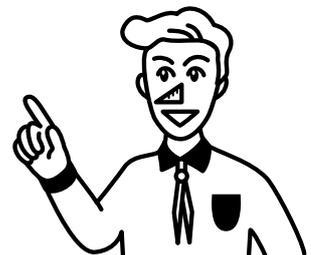


④ 百の位の計算をする。

$$\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ - 253 \\ \hline 312 \end{array} \quad \leftarrow \text{答え}$$

\uparrow
 $5 - 2 = 3$

2けたのひっ算と同じだね。



3けたの ひき算のひっ算



計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 987 \\ - 124 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 239 \\ - 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 368 \\ - 152 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 987 \\ - 124 \\ \hline 863 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 239 \\ - 111 \\ \hline 128 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 368 \\ - 152 \\ \hline 216 \end{array}$$



ひっ算で計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 596 - 412$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 473 - 241$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 664 - 523$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 596 \\ - 412 \\ \hline 184 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 473 \\ - 241 \\ \hline 232 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 664 \\ - 523 \\ \hline 141 \end{array}$$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 559 \\ - 432 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 387 \\ - 215 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 679 \\ - 268 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 734 \\ - 613 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 548 \\ - 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 975 \\ - 533 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 369 \\ - 324 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 843 \\ - 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 488 \\ - 314 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 678 \\ - 251 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 889 \\ - 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 449 \\ - 221 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



ひっ算の式に直して，計算しましょう。

① $266 - 153$

② $699 - 356$

③ $992 - 421$

④ $575 - 314$

⑤ $779 - 535$

⑥ $928 - 713$

⑦ $727 - 214$

⑧ $677 - 226$

⑨ $948 - 817$

⑩ $897 - 153$

⑪ $934 - 211$

⑫ $866 - 125$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 656 \\ - 344 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 588 \\ - 175 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 377 \\ - 162 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 485 \\ - 211 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 866 \\ - 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 644 \\ - 312 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 388 \\ - 146 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 836 \\ - 322 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 487 \\ - 251 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 663 \\ - 242 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 855 \\ - 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 779 \\ - 333 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



ひっ算の式に直して，計算しましょう。

① $298 - 135$

② $639 - 512$

③ $746 - 211$

④ $284 - 52$

⑤ $473 - 232$

⑥ $656 - 335$

⑦ $592 - 341$

⑧ $484 - 311$

⑨ $678 - 432$

⑩ $785 - 374$

⑪ $999 - 154$

⑫ $686 - 234$



1 ^{つき} 次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 467 \\ - 312 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \quad 367 \\ - 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ③ \quad 969 \\ - 355 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ④ \quad 768 \\ - 224 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑤ \quad 786 \\ - 563 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑥ \quad 499 \\ - 323 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 ひっ算の式に直して、計算しましょう。

$$① \quad 829 - 516$$

$$② \quad 525 - 111$$

$$③ \quad 878 - 411$$

$$④ \quad 797 - 323$$

$$⑤ \quad 279 - 128$$

$$⑥ \quad 597 - 185$$



1 ^{つき} 次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 447 \\ - 214 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \quad 364 \\ - 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ③ \quad 968 \\ - 253 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ④ \quad 669 \\ - 557 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑤ \quad 788 \\ - 566 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑥ \quad 195 \\ - 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 ひっ算の式に直して、計算しましょう。

$$① \quad 973 - 541$$

$$② \quad 887 - 311$$

$$③ \quad 489 - 161$$

$$④ \quad 528 - 317$$

$$⑤ \quad 476 - 162$$

$$⑥ \quad 635 - 112$$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 596 \\ - 521 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 898 \\ - 412 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 798 \\ - 567 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 957 \\ - 844 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 435 \\ - 131 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 818 \\ - 714 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 618 \\ - 101 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 825 \\ - 202 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 559 \\ - 424 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 726 \\ - 202 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 854 \\ - 122 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 459 \\ - 252 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 866 \\ - 163 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 167 \\ - 133 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 499 \\ - 86 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 687 \\ - 175 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 179 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 333 \\ - 102 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 997 \\ - 831 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 556 \\ - 154 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 387 \\ - 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 845 \\ - 234 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 398 \\ - 356 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 962 \\ - 711 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 169 \\ - 125 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 489 \\ - 378 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 609 \\ - 307 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 734 \\ - 113 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 588 \\ - 425 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 377 \\ - 152 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 526 \\ - 315 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 799 \\ - 491 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 993 \\ - 571 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 394 \\ - 241 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 275 \\ - 133 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 888 \\ - 143 \\ \hline \end{array}$$