



1

[かいせつ]

①	155
②	86
③	38
④	24
⑤	204
⑥	168

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 31 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline 155 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \quad 43 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 86 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ③ \quad 38 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$$

2

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline 55 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 124 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 182 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 126 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 69 \end{array}$$

1

[かいせつ]

①	60
②	195
③	38
④	72
⑤	212
⑥	174

1 ① 考え方

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 10 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 60 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 60 \end{array}$$

まとめると

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 15 \\ + 18 \\ \hline 195 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 65 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 195 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 18 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 38 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 19 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 12 \\ + 20 \\ \hline 212 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 53 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 212 \end{array}$$

2

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 65 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 136 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 84 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 144 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 294 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 92 \end{array}$$



1

[かいせつ]

①	186
②	129
③	39
④	156
⑤	244
⑥	27

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 31 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 186 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \quad 43 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 129 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ③ \quad 39 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$$

2

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 128 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 126 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 273 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 129 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$$

1

①	85
②	165
③	48
④	84
⑤	252
⑥	380

[かいせつ]

1 ① 考え方

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 35 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 85 \end{array} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$$

まとめると

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 15 \\ + 15 \\ \hline 165 \end{array} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 55 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 165 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 18 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 48 \end{array} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 12 \\ + 24 \\ \hline 252 \end{array} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 63 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 252 \end{array}$$

2

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 264 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 81 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 140 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 301 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 116 \end{array}$$



1

①	95
②	159
③	78
④	270
⑤	68
⑥	282

[かいせつ]

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \text{ ①} \quad 95 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 95 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②} \quad 53 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 159 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{④} \quad \text{考え方} \\ \quad 54 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline \quad 20 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 270 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{まどめると} \\ \quad 54 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline 270 \end{array}$$

2

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 192 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 87 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 344 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 184 \end{array}$$



1

①	86
②	104
③	56
④	325
⑤	51
⑥	348

[かいせつ]

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \text{ ①} \quad 86 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 86 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②} \quad 52 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 104 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{④} \quad \text{考え方} \\ \quad 65 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline \quad 25 \\ + 30 \\ \hline 325 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{まとめると} \\ \quad 65 \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline 325 \end{array}$$

2

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ \times \quad 1 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 432 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 536 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 312 \end{array}$$



①	87
②	284
③	54
④	75
⑤	72
⑥	52
⑦	688
⑧	476
⑨	290
⑩	308
⑪	624
⑫	270



1

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 248 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 267 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 396 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 252 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 252 \end{array}$$

2

[かいせつ]

式	$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 546 \end{array}$
答え	546円

- 2 78円のおめを7こ買うので、かけ算でもとめます。  
式は  $78 \times 7$  になり、これを筆算ひっさんの式に直して、  
計算します。

1

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 410 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 384 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 292 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 609 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 462 \end{array}$$

2

[かいせつ]

式	$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$
答え	96円

- 2 48円のおめを2こ買うので、かけ算でもとめます。  
 式は  $48 \times 2$  になり、これを筆算の式に直して、  
 計算します。