

小数のたし算の筆算^{ひっさん}

小数の筆算は、^{くらい}位をそろえて^{せいすう}整数の筆算と同じように計算します。小数点をたてにそろえて数字を書きましょう。

① 位をそろえて書く。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{1}{10} \text{の位} \\
 \downarrow \\
 \text{一の位} \\
 \downarrow \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 0.3 \\
 + 0.4 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

② 整数のたし算と同じように計算する。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.3 \\
 + 0.4 \\
 \hline
 7
 \end{array}$$

③ 上の小数点にそろえて、答えに小数点をうつ。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.3 \\
 + 0.4 \\
 \hline
 0.7
 \end{array}$$

整数+小数の計算は次のようにします。

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{筆算にすると} \\
 3 + 0.8 \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 0.8 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 3.0 \\ + 0.8 \\ \hline 3.8 \end{array} \quad \text{答え } 3.8 \\
 \text{3を3.0と考えます。}
 \end{array}$$

例題

^{つぎ}次の計算をしましょう。

①
$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.1 \\
 + 0.3 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

②
$$\begin{array}{r}
 6 \\
 + 1.2 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

③
$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.3 \\
 + 0.4 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

解答

① 0.4

② 7.2

③ 1.7

小数のたし算の筆算^{ひっさん}

例題

つぎ
次の計算を筆算でしましょう。

① $0.4 + 0.2$

② $1.3 + 5$

③ $2.4 + 3.1$



解答

①
$$\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ + 0.2 \\ \hline 0.6 \end{array}$$

②
$$\begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 6.3 \end{array}$$

③
$$\begin{array}{r} 2.4 \\ + 3.1 \\ \hline 5.5 \end{array}$$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 3.3 \\ + 1.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 3.2 \\ + 3.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 1.2 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 4 \\ + 5.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 5.3 \\ + 4.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 0.4 \\ + 2.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 8 \\ + 0.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 8.5 \\ + 0.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 4.3 \\ + 2.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 1.6 \\ + 7.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 5.1 \\ + 0.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 0.3 \\ + 0.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



つぎ
次の計算を筆算でしましょう。

① $8 + 0.7$

② $0.7 + 1.2$

③ $9.1 + 0.6$

④ $3.4 + 6.1$

⑤ $1.8 + 5$

⑥ $2.7 + 6.2$

⑦ $5.5 + 2.2$

⑧ $3.6 + 4.3$

⑨ $7.1 + 1.5$

⑩ $4 + 2.9$

⑪ $1.4 + 6.4$

⑫ $0.3 + 0.5$



つぎ
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 0.1 \\ + 0.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 2.1 \\ + 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 0.2 \\ + 3.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 7.5 \\ + 1.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 4.3 \\ + 3.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 2.7 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 1.1 \\ + 8.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 2.2 \\ + 4.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 4.3 \\ + 0.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 2.1 \\ + 7.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 5.6 \\ + 1.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 1.5 \\ + 3.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



つぎ
次の計算を筆算でしましょう。

① $1.4 + 3.5$

② $3.3 + 2.6$

③ $4.2 + 4.7$

④ $1 + 6.8$

⑤ $5.5 + 3.1$

⑥ $2.6 + 5$

⑦ $0.7 + 0.1$

⑧ $8 + 0.3$

⑨ $5.3 + 4.3$

⑩ $2.1 + 6.4$

⑪ $1.5 + 4.4$

⑫ $7.2 + 0.2$



1 次の^{つぎ}計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 2.1 \\ + 7.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 1.3 \\ + 3.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 2 \\ + 4.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 3.2 \\ + 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 8.1 \\ + 0.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 5.4 \\ + 4.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 次の計算を^{ひっさん}筆算でしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 3.6 + 3.2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 5.6 + 4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 1.7 + 2.2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 0.4 + 7.5$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 0.5 + 0.2$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 4.2 + 4.4$$



1 次の計算を^{つぎ}しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 5.4 \\ + 4.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 0.3 \\ + 2.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 7 \\ + 1.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 1.6 \\ + 5.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 0.2 \\ + 0.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 2.3 \\ + 2.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 次の計算を^{ひっさん}筆算でしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2.7 + 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 4.5 + 3.4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 6.2 + 1.3$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 1.2 + 8.3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 4.1 + 0.7$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 2.2 + 6.4$$



1 次の^{つぎ}計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 5.3 \\ + 3.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 6.8 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 3.7 \\ + 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 1.1 \\ + 4.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 5 \\ + 4.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 2.5 \\ + 7.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 4.1 \\ + 5.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 0.7 \\ + 6.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 3.4 \\ + 4.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 2.2 \\ + 0.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 1.6 \\ + 3.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 7.6 \\ + 1.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



2 次の計算を^{つぎ}筆算^{ひっさん}でしましょう。

① $2.5 + 7.1$

② $1.4 + 2.4$

③ $3 + 4.9$

④ $4.6 + 1.3$

⑤ $0.2 + 2.2$

⑥ $2.7 + 2.1$

⑦ $2.2 + 5$

⑧ $5.3 + 4.5$

⑨ $7.5 + 0.4$

⑩ $6.6 + 1.2$

⑪ $2.6 + 4.2$

⑫ $8.1 + 1.1$



1 次の^{つき}計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 1.3 \\ + 4.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 3 \\ + 6.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 2.6 \\ + 1.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 5.2 \\ + 0.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 2.4 \\ + 3.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 4.7 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 3.2 \\ + 2.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 0.2 \\ + 7.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 5.1 \\ + 3.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 4.6 \\ + 2.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 7.2 \\ + 1.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 1.5 \\ + 8.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



2 次の計算を^{つぎ}筆算^{ひっさん}でしましょう。

① $5.3 + 3.6$

② $2.4 + 4$

③ $3.7 + 2.1$

④ $9.2 + 0.3$

⑤ $4.5 + 4.1$

⑥ $2 + 1.8$

⑦ $6.1 + 1.4$

⑧ $0.6 + 3.2$

⑨ $2.5 + 5.4$

⑩ $2.3 + 7.5$

⑪ $5.6 + 1.3$

⑫ $6 + 0.5$

1 次の^{つぎ}計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 5.3 \\ + 3.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 2.7 \\ + 4.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 1.2 \\ + 8.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 4.8 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 7.6 \\ + 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 0.4 \\ + 9.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 3.5 \\ + 2.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 6.4 \\ + 3.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 5 \\ + 2.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 2.3 \\ + 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 4.2 \\ + 0.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 3.1 \\ + 5.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



2 次の計算を^{つぎ}筆算^{ひっさん}でしましょう。

① $2.6 + 2.3$

② $3 + 4.8$

③ $5.6 + 1.2$

④ $8 + 0.3$

⑤ $1.4 + 7.5$

⑥ $2.9 + 5$

⑦ $4.5 + 5.1$

⑧ $0.4 + 3.4$

⑨ $1.5 + 6.4$

⑩ $7.2 + 2.1$

⑪ $3.3 + 6.2$

⑫ $5.8 + 3.1$