

## 小数のひき算の筆算<sup>ひっさん</sup>

ひき算の筆算も、たし算と同じように<sup>くわい</sup>位をそろえて計算します。  
 小数点をたてにそろえて数を書きましょう。

- ① 位をそろえて書く。      ② <sup>せいすう</sup>整数のひき算と同じように計算する。      ③ 上の小数点にそろえて、答えに小数点をうつ。
- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| $\begin{array}{r} \text{一の位} \downarrow \\ 0.8 \\ - 0.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \frac{1}{10} \text{の位} \downarrow \\ 0.8 \\ - 0.5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ - 0.5 \\ \hline 0.3 \end{array}$ |
|--|--|---|

答えが整数になる計算もあります。

筆算にすると

$$6.5 - 2.5 \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ - 2.5 \\ \hline 4.0 \end{array} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ - 2.5 \\ \hline 4 \end{array} \quad \text{答え } 4$$

小数点の右の0は消します。

**例題**

<sup>つぎ</sup>次の計算をしましょう。

① $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ - 0.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	② $\begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ - 0.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	③ $\begin{array}{r} 3.5 \\ - 2.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
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**解答**

① 0.6	② 1.2	③ 1.3
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小数のひき算の筆算<sup>ひっさん</sup>

例題

つぎ  
次の計算を、筆算でしましょう。

①  $3.4 - 0.2$

②  $0.9 - 0.5$

③  $4.8 - 0.8$

解答

① 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3.4 \\ - 0.2 \\ \hline 3.2 \end{array}$$

② 
$$\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ - 0.5 \\ \hline 0.4 \end{array}$$

③ 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4.8 \\ - 0.8 \\ \hline 4.0 \end{array}$$



つぎ  
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 7.9 \\ - 6.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 1.6 \\ - 1.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 8.4 \\ - 6.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 7.2 \\ - 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 8.2 \\ - 3.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 9.7 \\ - 9.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 9.3 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 9.8 \\ - 9.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 3.3 \\ - 2.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 7.8 \\ - 2.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 2.7 \\ - 1.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 9.2 \\ - 7.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



つぎの計算を筆算でしましょう。

①  $6.8 - 5.8$

②  $0.6 - 0.2$

③  $7.8 - 7$

④  $2.9 - 1.6$

⑤  $7.9 - 7.2$

⑥  $8.2 - 7.1$

⑦  $6.9 - 3.5$

⑧  $7.6 - 6.3$

⑨  $2.5 - 0.2$

⑩  $6.6 - 1.3$

⑪  $3.6 - 2.6$

⑫  $9.7 - 7.5$



つぎ  
次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 8.5 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 8.9 \\ - 6.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 7.5 \\ - 6.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 6.6 \\ - 3.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 6.5 \\ - 2.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 7.7 \\ - 7.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 9.9 \\ - 6.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 3.5 \\ - 3.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 6.7 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 5.9 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 4.8 \\ - 1.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 4.8 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



つぎの計算を筆算でしましょう。

①  $6.8 - 5$

②  $4.8 - 1$

③  $7.4 - 3.2$

④  $3.7 - 3.3$

⑤  $9.8 - 6.8$

⑥  $4.5 - 1.2$

⑦  $6.4 - 2$

⑧  $8.6 - 6.2$

⑨  $4.1 - 2.1$

⑩  $8.7 - 8.6$

⑪  $3.9 - 1.1$

⑫  $0.5 - 0.3$



1 次の<sup>つぎ</sup>計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \quad 9.5 \\ - 6.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \quad 8.6 \\ - 7.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ③ \quad 8.8 \\ - 5.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ④ \quad 9.9 \\ - 8.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑤ \quad 7.5 \\ - 7.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑥ \quad 6.9 \\ - 3.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 次の計算を<sup>ひっさん</sup>筆算でしましょう。

$$① \quad 5.9 - 5.8$$

$$② \quad 9.6 - 9$$

$$③ \quad 8.5 - 6.4$$

$$④ \quad 4.8 - 4.3$$

$$⑤ \quad 6.7 - 4$$

$$⑥ \quad 5.5 - 2.3$$



1 次の<sup>つぎ</sup>計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 3.8 \\ - 1.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 5.8 \\ - 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 2.4 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 4.6 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 5.9 \\ - 5.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 4.6 \\ - 4.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 次の計算を<sup>ひっさん</sup>筆算でしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 3.3 - 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 4.6 - 2.4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 0.6 - 0.2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 9.9 - 7.9$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 7.4 - 4.4$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 4.3 - 1.2$$



1 次の<sup>つき</sup>計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 3.3 \\ - 0.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 6.3 \\ - 2.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 7.8 \\ - 5.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 8.3 \\ - 6.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 9.9 \\ - 6.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 5.6 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 3.8 \\ - 2.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 3.6 \\ - 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 5.7 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 6.4 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 2.8 \\ - 0.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 3.7 \\ - 2.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



2 次の計算を<sup>つぎ</sup>筆算<sup>ひっさん</sup>でしましょう。

①  $7.4 - 6.1$

②  $5.4 - 2.3$

③  $3.6 - 1.4$

④  $7.2 - 6.2$

⑤  $8.9 - 5.1$

⑥  $1.9 - 1.7$

⑦  $4.4 - 1.3$

⑧  $3.7 - 3.4$

⑨  $4.8 - 4.5$

⑩  $5.9 - 2.7$

⑪  $7.8 - 4.6$

⑫  $6.5 - 2.4$



1 次の<sup>つき</sup>計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 9.7 \\ - 2.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 6.6 \\ - 2.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 8.6 \\ - 1.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 9.9 \\ - 2.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 7.6 \\ - 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 6.9 \\ - 6.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 7.3 \\ - 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 3.5 \\ - 2.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 9.4 \\ - 6.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 8.8 \\ - 4.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 5.8 \\ - 3.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 2.4 \\ - 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



2 次の計算を<sup>つぎ</sup>筆算<sup>ひっさん</sup>でしましょう。

①  $0.7 - 0.1$

②  $8.7 - 8.3$

③  $8.9 - 4.5$

④  $7.5 - 4.1$

⑤  $0.9 - 0.7$

⑥  $8.4 - 0.4$

⑦  $2.8 - 0.8$

⑧  $9.6 - 9$

⑨  $5.7 - 5.3$

⑩  $5.6 - 4.2$

⑪  $6.7 - 4$

⑫  $7.9 - 5$

1 次の<sup>つき</sup>計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 3.7 \\ - 1.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 4.9 \\ - 1.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 5.2 \\ - 3.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 2.9 \\ - 1.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 0.8 \\ - 0.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 6.8 \\ - 1.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 7.7 \\ - 3.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 9.8 \\ - 5.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 9.5 \\ - 7.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 7.8 \\ - 0.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 8.9 \\ - 5.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad 8.8 \\ - 4.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



2 次の計算を<sup>つぎ</sup>筆算<sup>ひっさん</sup>でしましょう。

①  $8.8 - 4.2$

②  $4.1 - 2.1$

③  $9.7 - 6.2$

④  $1.9 - 1.9$

⑤  $3.7 - 0.4$

⑥  $4.4 - 3$

⑦  $7.9 - 0.7$

⑧  $8.7 - 5.2$

⑨  $9.9 - 7.4$

⑩  $1.7 - 1$

⑪  $5.9 - 0.1$

⑫  $3.8 - 2.7$